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Priority URGENT

To: SAC, Cincinnati (91-6609)  
 From: Director, FBI (98-46611)  
 Subject: GTIROB

Date: 3/19/75

Time: Transmitted - 11:54AM JDRInitials - JLKEX-17

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MAR 25 1975

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b7cApproved: WJC  
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REG. SUP.

SIX

FOLYER

ENCLOSURE

# *Even If They're Not Guilty,*

## *They Could Still Be of Some Help*

*A Commentary*  
By Nicholas von Hoffman

"The FBI needs an excuse as to why they can't find people, so they think this is a lesbian conspiracy," says Robert Sedler, a Lexington, Ky., lawyer who has had five clients in jail since March 8 as a result of whatever it is that passes for thought at FBI headquarters.

All in their early 20s, four of them are women. In Connecticut, two other women are in jail for the same reasons. David Rosen, their lawyer in New Haven, says the G-men have even gone to the extent of tracking down the mother of one of his clients in another state

and telling her, "You may not know this, but your daughter is a lesbian."

The reason for these jailings goes back to Sept. 23, 1970, when two women and two men robbed the Brighton branch of the State Street Bank in Boston. A policeman was murdered and shortly thereafter the two men were arrested for their part in the crime. One was convicted and sentenced to the electric chair, where he never sat, thanks to the Supreme Court; his confederate killed himself in jail before he could be tried.

Two Brandeis University students, Kathy Power and Susan Saxe, were indicted by a grand jury for the crime but have not been caught. It appears that they have escaped arrest by living under assumed names, holding

ordinary jobs and making friends with people in the women's movement.

Using the aliases of Lena Paley and May Kelley, they may have lived in the student feminist community of Lexington last summer, where it is supposed they made the acquaintance of some of Sedler's clients. The FBI thought so and yanked the clients before a grand jury, where they refused to testify. They've been in the cooler for contempt practically ever since.

In open court their lawyer told the judge that he was authorized to say in his clients' names that "None of us knows the present whereabouts of the persons known as Lena Paley and May Kelley. We state this to the court and we further state that we had no knowledge or

reason to believe that Lena Paley or May Kelley were persons other than the persons they claimed to be, or were fugitives from justice."

Much the same thing happened with the two women locked up in Connecticut. However, the government isn't alleging that any of them broke a law. What the government is after is a rundown on the lives and private affairs of people in the women's movement, whether gay or straight.

Maybe the Justice Department theorizes that the new threat to national security comes from this unlooked-for sector of society. A less bizarre possibility is that the

See COMENTARY, B2, Col. 3

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ENCLOSURE

24 AUG 1975

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POLAROID

# Even If They're Not Guilty

## They Could Be Helpful

### COMMENTARY, From B1

FBI has concluded no underground is hiding these two names on its most wanted list, but that, if the agents can understand the characteristic patterning of the feminist, radical sub-culture, they will be able to anticipate Power and Saxe and capture them.

That may be so, but such information can't be gathered without grossly intruding on the privacy of many innocent people. What a thing to do to gays, but straight women, who come to consciousness-raising sessions to talk out the most delicate aspects of their womanhood should not also have to worry about an extra man in their lives, namely Clarence M. Kelley, the head of the FBI.

To use the grand jury to extort such information doubles the seriousness of what these butt-inskis are

doing. The grand jury wasn't created to be an investigative tool. Its purpose is to protect citizens against malicious prosecution by the authorities, not to afford the FBI subpoena powers that Congress has conspicuously refused to grant it. This instance of the use of the grand jury as a chamber of interrogation is less justifiable than most, since all the defendants in the bank robbery were indicted years ago.

Beyond this, there is some evidence that the FBI is now fanning out to bother people in the women's movement who have never laid eyes on Power and Saxe by any name. One such is Margie Robertson of Terrace Park, Ohio, an officer of the local NOW chapter there. She says that in February she was visited by a woman who identified herself as an FBI agent named Mary Elizabeth Denn. Denn was very polite but she wanted to

know all about Mrs. Robertson's feminist friends and organizational connections.

Mrs. Robertson, who had to put up with this questioning while nursing a sick child, says Agent Denn subsequently showed up at the Cincinnati Rape Crisis Center where "she started flashing her badge around and had to be asked to stop intimidating people."

Not long after the visit by Denn, Mrs. Robertson reports she began to experience telephone troubles: "Sometimes I can't hear on it; sometimes I hear the sound of a broken tape on a reel. When that happens we tell them, 'Get it together, boys.'"

Good idea, fellas. Get it together and clean up your act while you're at it.

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Assoc. Dir. \_\_\_\_\_

Dep. AD Adm. \_\_\_\_\_

Dep. AD Inv. \_\_\_\_\_

Asst. Dir.: \_\_\_\_\_

Admin. \_\_\_\_\_

Comp. Syst. \_\_\_\_\_

Ext. Affairs \_\_\_\_\_

Files &amp; Com. \_\_\_\_\_

Gen. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_

Ident. \_\_\_\_\_

Inspection \_\_\_\_\_

Intell. \_\_\_\_\_

Laboratory \_\_\_\_\_

Plan. &amp; Eval. \_\_\_\_\_

Spec. Inv. \_\_\_\_\_

Training \_\_\_\_\_

Legal Coun. \_\_\_\_\_

Telephone Rm. \_\_\_\_\_

Director Sec'y \_\_\_\_\_

# Even If They're Not Guilty,

## They Could Still Be of

### Some Help

#### A Commentary

By Nicholas von Hoffman

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G-AJL

The Washington Post B-1  
 Washington Star-News \_\_\_\_\_  
 Daily News (New York) \_\_\_\_\_  
 The New York Times \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Wall Street Journal \_\_\_\_\_  
 The National Observer \_\_\_\_\_  
 The Los Angeles Times \_\_\_\_\_

Date MAR 19 1975

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98-46611-2169

ENCLOSURE

In open court their lawyer told the judge that he was authorized to say in his clients' names that "None of us knows the present whereabouts of the persons known as Lena Paley and May Kelley. We state this to the court and we further state that we had no knowledge or reason to believe that Lena Paley or May Kelley were persons other than the persons they claimed to be, or were fugitives from justice."

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## FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

REPORTING OFFICE <del>PHILADELPHIA</del>	OFFICE OF ORIGIN BOSTON	DATE 4/1/75	INVESTIGATIVE PERIOD 3/12/75 - 3/28/75
TITLE OF CASE CHANGED NR	REPORT MADE BY [Redacted]	TYPED b6 b7C mf	
WILLIAM MORRILL GILDAY, aka; STANLEY RAY BOND, aka DECEASED	CHARACTER OF CASE BR; UFAP - MURDER; REVACT - VIOLENCE; TGP; DGP; SABOTAGE; ESPIONAGE; ITSMV; DAMV; CAA		
KATHERINE ANN POWER, aka TOP TEN FUGITIVE IO #4402, WF #4625 SUSAN EDITH SAXE, aka	4-66-75		
Val Woulf TOP TEN FUGITIVE IO #4403, WF #463; ROBERT JOSEPH VALERI, aka; NR MICHAEL SAUL FLEISHER, aka; NR STATE STREET BANK AND TRUST COMPANY, 300 WESTERN AVENUE, BOSTON, MASS., 9/23/70	<i>[Handwritten signatures and initials over the form]</i>		

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*46558*

Title marked changed to include alias of SUSAN EDITH SAXE as Val Wulfe by which she was known by friend in Philadelphia, Pa. *U*

*RL*

ACCOMPLISHMENTS CLAIMED					<input type="checkbox"/> NONE	ACQUIT-TALS	CASE HAS BEEN:
CONVIC.	FUG.	FINES	SAVINGS	RECOVERIES			PENDING OVER ONE YEAR <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO
	-1-PH						PENDING PROSECUTION OVER SIX MONTHS <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> YES <input type="checkbox"/> NO

APPROVED *R.J.B.* SPECIAL AGENT  
IN CHARGE

COPIES MADE:

1 - Bureau (91-46611)  
1 - USA, EDPA (JMM) *RECEIVED APR 3 1975*  
3 - Boston *RECEIVED APR 3 1975*  
1 - USA, (91-4219) *RECEIVED APR 3 1975*  
1 - USA, BOSTON *RECEIVED APR 3 1975*  
2 - Philadelphia *RECEIVED APR 3 1975*  
1 - FBI *RECEIVED APR 3 1975*

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*98-46611-2173 MCT-28*

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*CH 38*

*REC-40*

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*EX 104*

Dissemination Record of Attached Report				Notations
Agency	Transm. Method	Date Recd.	Date Fwd.	
Request Recd.	RECEIVED	APR 3 1975	APR 10 1975	<i>DATA PROCESSING</i>
Date Fwd.				<i>DATA PROCESSING</i>
How Fwd.	ADD 16195	APP	1975	<i>DATA PROCESSING</i>
By				<i>DATA PROCESSING</i>

PH 91-7264

REFERENCES

Philadelphia report of SA [redacted] dated 3/12/75.  
Philadelphia teletype to Bureau, dated 3/27/75. U

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P-

LEADS

PHILADELPHIA

AT PHILADELPHIA, PA.

1. Will follow and report what prosecutive action is being taken against SAXE in the EDPA. V
2. Will continue to conduct intensive investigation to locate and apprehend KATHERINE ANN POWER. U

ADMINISTRATIVE DATA

Instant report represents a five day arrest report and contains only that information directly concerning the arrest of and criminal proceedings taken against SUSAN EDITH SAXE. A comprehensive report follows. U

B\*  
COVER PAGE

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF JUSTICE  
FEDERAL BUREAU OF INVESTIGATION

**Copy to:** 1 - USA, EDPA (JMM)  
1 - USA, BOSTON

**Report of:** [redacted] **Office:** PHILADELPHIA, PA.  
**Date:** APRIL 1, 1975

**Field Office File #:** 91-7264 **Bureau File #:** 91-46611

**Title:** WILLIAM MORRILL GILDAY;  
STANLEY RAY BOND - DECEASED;  
KATHERINE ANN POWER,  
TOP TEN FUGITIVE  
IO #4402, WF #462;  
SUSAN EDITH SAXE,  
TOP TEN FUGITIVE  
IO #4403, WF #463;  
ROBERT JOSEPH VALERI;  
MICHAEL SAUL FLEISHER;  
STATE STREET BANK AND TRUST COMPANY,  
300 WESTERN AVENUE,  
BOSTON, MASS.,  
SEPTEMBER 23, 1970

b6  
b7C

**Character:** BANK ROBBERY; UNLAWFUL FLIGHT TO AVOID PROSECUTION -  
MURDER; REVOLUTIONARY ACTIVITIES - VIOLENCE; THEFT  
OF GOVERNMENT PROPERTY; DESTRUCTION OF GOVERNMENT  
PROPERTY; SABOTAGE; ESPIONAGE; INTERSTATE TRANSPOR-  
TATION OF STOLEN MOTOR VEHICLE; DESTRUCTION OF  
AIRCRAFT OR MOTOR VEHICLE; CRIME ABOARD AIRCRAFT

**Synopsis:** On 3/27/75, Officer [redacted] Badge Number [redacted]  
of the Philadelphia Police Department, arrested  
SUSAN EDITH SAXE, FBI Number [redacted] shortly after observing  
a current photograph of SAXE. SAXE positively identified  
through fingerprint comparison at Central Detective Division,  
Philadelphia Police Department. SAXE afforded a hearing before

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46558

PH 91-7264

U.S. Magistrate EDWIN E. NAYTHONS of the EDPA who held SAXE under \$350,000 surety bond for the robbery of the Bell Savings and Loan Association, 7578 Haverford Avenue, Philadelphia, Pa., on 9/1/70. SAXE to be arraigned on 4/7/75 at Philadelphia, Pa.  
ARMED AND EXTREMELY DANGEROUS.

- P -

Details:

PH 91-7264

On March 27, 1975, SUSAN EDITH SAXE was afforded a hearing before U.S. Magistrate EDWIN E. NAYTHONS of the Eastern District of Pennsylvania in connection with a true bill of indictment returned against SUSAN EDITH SAXE for violation of Title 18, Sections 371 and 2113 (a) (b) (d) of the U.S. Criminal Code. U.S. Magistrate NAYTHONS advised that the identity of SUSAN EDITH SAXE had been positively established and ordered her held under \$350,000 surety bond. U.S. Magistrate NAYTHONS also advised that SUSAN EDITH SAXE will be arraigned before U.S. District Court Judge ALFRED L. LUONGO on April 7, 1975. U

SUSAN EDITH SAXE presently incarcerated Philadelphia House of Corrections, 8001 Street Road, Philadelphia, Pa. U